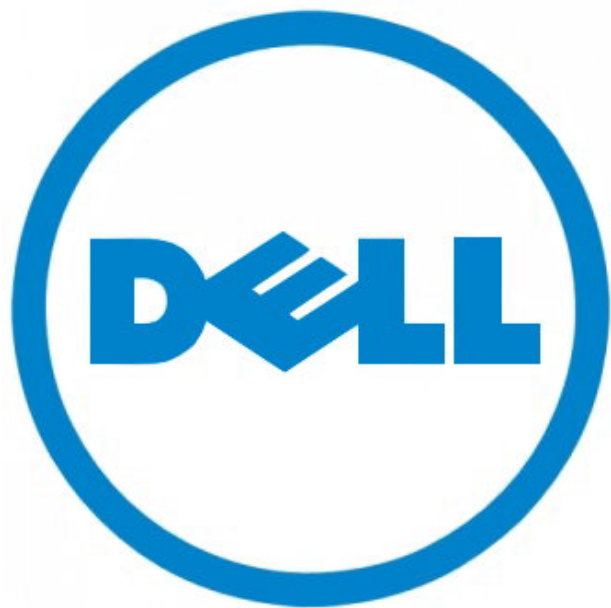




WINDOWS SERVER 2025 ESSENTIALS, 10CORE, DELL ROK



Model: 634-CVDT

Manufacturer: DELL

Product Code: 289394

R8,519
